

Reisen
in die
Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas

bis zum
Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico,
unternommen als Mitglied der
im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten
ausgesandten
Colorado-Expedition.

Von
Balduin Möllhausen.

Mit 12 vom Verfasser nach der Natur aufgenommenen Landschaften und
Abbildungen von Indianer-Stämmen, Thier- und Pflanzen-Bildern
in Farbendruck, nebst 1 Karte.

Eingeführt durch
zwei Briefe Alexander von Humboldt's
in Facsimile.

Erster Band.

Leipzig.
Otto Pörfürst.

THE GRAND CANON

A WORLDWIDE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS
IN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

Appendix I

Bibliographical Notes on the Leipzig Imprints of Balduin Möllhausen's *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico (1860, 1861)*²⁴⁷

by Earle E. Spamer

[Go to Möllhausen non-fiction listings in Part 2 of bibliography](#)

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BALDUIN MÖLLHAUSEN'S *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico* [Travel in the North American Rocky Mountains to the High Plateau of New Mexico] is partly his record of the 1858 exploring expedition commanded by Lt. Joseph C. Ives, U.S. Army Corps of Topographical Engineers. The expedition was (officially) to ascertain the head of navigation of the Colorado River, though it also investigated the extent of Mormon incursions into the regions south of Utah. Once the head of navigation was determined, the expedition split into two groups; one returned down the Colorado River, the other, under Ives, traveled eastward overland to Fort Defiance, New Mexico Territory. Möllhausen accompanied this second party, the first exploring expedition to reach the Grand Canyon. Ives' formal report was published as a U.S. Congressional document in Washington, D.C.,

²⁴⁷ This Appendix was first prepared in the 1990s in the more traditional, descriptive style of bibliography. I retain this older style of description here as a historical element of bibliography, to illustrate the earlier methodology before commonplace digital reprography. Emendations also appear here that were made after the original text was prepared. (See also a facsimile title-page on the facing page.)

APPENDIX I. NOTES ON BALDUIN MÖLLHAUSEN'S *REISEN IN DIE FELSENGEBIRGE NORD-AMERIKAS*

in 1861.²⁴⁸ The significance of Möllhausen's work to Grand Canyon–Colorado River history is that it predates the release of Ives' formal report, by several months at least; it constitutes the first-published comprehensive accounting of explorations on the Colorado River and in the Grand Canyon. It also provides details not included in Ives' report.

Möllhausen's *Reisen* was issued under two imprints in Leipzig, both consisting of two volumes. One imprint is that of Otto Purfürst (undated), the other is that of Hermann Costenoble (1861).²⁴⁹ A. Edelmann, Leipzig, was the printer for both imprints as well as the printer of the lithographs. One contemporary notice (from 1861) cites an 1860 date, though not the publisher:

Möllhausen, Balduin v. *Reisen in das [sic] Felsengebirge Nordamerika's*. 2 Thl. 8. [octavo]
Leipzig 1860.²⁵⁰

The price of 2 Thaler is considerably less than the projected price of 6½–6⅔ Thaler that was estimated in an advance advertisement from Costenoble (see below). The notice was probably for only the first volume, as was also another notice: in late 1860, a summary of one volume only of the *Reisen* was announced in *Leipziger Repertorium der deutschen und ausländischen Literatur*, which specified,

1 Bd. Leipzig, Costenoble. 1861, XVI u. 455 S. Lex.-8. (n. 3 Thlr. 12 Ngr.)²⁵¹

This is the pagination for Volume 1. The price of 3 Thaler, 12 Neu-Groschen for one volume is in keeping with the prepublication estimate for the two Costenoble volumes, as cited above. The fact that this notice provides a separate, single-volume price may

²⁴⁸ Joseph C. Ives, "Report Upon the Colorado River of the West, Explored in 1857 and 1858 by Lieutenant Joseph C. Ives, Corps of Topographical Engineers, Under the Direction of the Office of Explorations and Surveys, A. A. Humphreys, Captain Topographical Engineers, in Charge. By order of the Secretary of War", *U.S. 30th Congress, 1st Session, House Document 90, Serial 1058*. (U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1861), 5 parts and four appendices in 1 volume.

²⁴⁹ Balduin Möllhausen, *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten ausgesandten Colorado-Expedition* (Otto Purfürst, Leipzig, no date), 2 volumes.

Balduin Möllhausen, *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten ausgesandten Colorado-Expedition* (Hermann Costenoble, Leipzig, 1861), 2 volumes.

²⁵⁰ Notizen. *Vierteljahrsschrift der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Zürich*, Vol. 6 (1861), no. 2, p. 211.

²⁵¹ "(2879) *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico . . .*", in *Länder- und Völkerkunde* [SECTION], *Leipziger Repertorium der deutschen und ausländischen Literatur*, Vol. 71 (1860), pp. 19-23. It is possible that the summary was written from an advance copy of Volume 1 of the *Reisen*, which is 455 pp. Further, a cataloging notation in the Harvard University Library copy of this serial states that the earliest livraisons of Vol. 71 of the *Leipziger Repertorium* were received(?) 30 October 1860.

also indicate that Volume 1 was available in advance of Volume 2, or at least made available to reviewers.

For the COSTENOBLE IMPRINT, advertisements were placed in other publications issued by the firm. For example, the following display ad, clearly a pre-publication notice prepared while the Möllhausen volumes were in press, appeared in 1861:

Im Verlage von Hermann Costenoble in Leipzig erschienen ferner:

Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten ausgesandten Colorado-Expedition. Von Balduin Möllhausen. Mit 12 vom Verf. nach der Natur aufgenommenen Landschaften, Abbildungen von Indianer-Stämmen, Their- und Pflanzenbildern in Farbendruck. Eingeführt durch zwei Briefe Alexander von Humboldt's in Facsimile. Zwei starke Bände von circa 65 Bogen Lexicon-Octav. Preis complett circca 6½ Thlr. bis 6⅔ Thlr.²⁵²

In addition to the Leipzig editions, Wagner and Camp also cite, “Howes and Sabin list another German edition, Jena, 1861”²⁵³ Howes does not specify different imprints for the Leipzig printings. I have not been able to locate the 1861 Jena imprint; however, I accept it on the authority of Sabin in the absence of contrary or clarifying information.²⁵⁴

This title has also been reprinted in German and in translation, but not in English (see the [listings](#) in Part 2 the present bibliography).

The PURFÜRST IMPRINT has been attributed a date of 1860. If correct, this is notable because it will have preceded certainly by many months the publication of the official report of the Colorado River expedition by its commander, Lt. Ives, published by the U.S. Government Printing Office in the latter part of 1861. It thus would also contain the first general and scientific descriptions of the Grand Canyon region, in that Möllhausen's observations would precede those published both by Ives (as the

²⁵² [Advertisement.] In *Elizabeth Charlotte, herzogin von Orleans. Ein biographischer Roman von A. v. Sternberg. Dritter Band.* (Hermann Costenoble, Leipzig, 1861), p. [263].

²⁵³ Henry R. Wagner and Charles L. Camp, *The Plains and the Rockies : a Critical Bibliography of Exploration, Adventure and Travel in the American West, 1800-1865* (Revised and enlarged by Robert H. Becker) (John Howell—Books, San Francisco, 4th ed., 1982), p. 636. (The 1920 edition noted, “The preface is dated Potsdam, May, 1860, and the above undated edition probably appeared in that year.” [Henry R. Wagner, *The Plains and the Rockies : a Contribution to the Bibliography of Original Narratives of Travel and Adventure, 1800-1865* (John Howell, San Francisco, 1920), p. 146.])

²⁵⁴ Wright Howes (compiler), *U.S.iana (1650-1950) : a Selective Bibliography in Which are Described 11,620 Uncommon and Significant Books Relating to the Continental Portion of the United States* (R. R. Bowker Co., New York, for The Newberry Library, revised, enlarged ed., 1962). Joseph Sabin, *A Dictionary of Books Relating to America, from its Discovery to the Present Time. Volume XII* (Joseph Sabin, New York, 1880), p. 277.

complete volume) and the geological report by John Strong Newberry²⁵⁵ (Part 3 in Ives' volume). Möllhausen, however, does credit his geological information to Newberry, for whom he was a field assistant in addition to his artistic duties.

I have also found a notation of the availability of a Costenoble imprint for the two volumes in December 1860. An anonymously written synopsis of the *Reisen* cites:

Leipzig, H. Costenoble, (zwei starke Bände, gr Oct. [groß Octavo]) 1860.²⁵⁶

This may have been a pre-publication estimate for the work that would be available in 1860, or confusion between the two imprints.

Storm, who misread the German Fraktur in listing one imprint as Otto "Burfürst", indicates, "The probable date of publication is 1860."²⁵⁷ Storm, and Wagner and Camp, both list undated Purfürst printings. Farquhar²⁵⁸ cites the 1861 Costenoble imprint only. Howes does not list different imprints, although it is clear from his two citations that he had both the undated Purfürst imprint (for which he listed the date as "[1860?]") and the Costenoble imprint. The Library of Congress interprets the date "[1861]" for the Purfürst imprint; the other imprint does not appear in its catalog. The *National Union Catalog, Pre-1956 Imprints*²⁵⁹ lists both imprints, including the Library of Congress data for the Purfürst imprint. The citation of a *dated* 1861 Purfürst imprint in the print version of the present bibliography (2nd ed., 1990) was mistaken. The undated printing is the only documented Purfürst imprint; the only 1861 dated imprints are those of Costenoble (Leipzig) and, apparently, the Jena imprint of Costenoble cited by Howes and by Sabin. The Costenoble imprint noted anonymously in an 1860 synopsis has not been seen, thus it is unknown whether or not the title-page in fact carried a date.

²⁵⁵ John Strong Newberry, "Geological Report" in J. C. Ives, "Report upon the Colorado River of the West, explored in 1857 and 1858", *U.S. 36th Congress, 1st Session, Senate Executive Document [no number], Serial 1058* (Government Printing Office, Washington, 1861), Part 3, 154 pp. [separately paginated part in volume], with four maps in volume pocket. [See [ITEM NO. 2.3585](#) (J. C. Ives) noting that a concurrent issue, identical except without the two geological maps, was distributed as *House Executive Document 90* (see [ITEM NO. 2.3584](#)) (J. C. Ives).]

²⁵⁶ "Balduin Möllhausen's Expedition nach dem Coloradofluss", *Magazin für die Literatur des Auslandes*, Vol. 29, no. 49 (4 December 1860), p. 577.

²⁵⁷ Colton Storm (compiler), *A catalogue of the Everett D. Graff Collection of Western Americana* (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, for The Newberry Library, 1968), p. 430.

²⁵⁸ Francis P. Farquhar, *The Books of the Colorado River and the Grand Canyon: a Selective Bibliography* (Glen Dawson, Los Angeles, limited ed., 1953).

²⁵⁹ Library of Congress; and American Library Association, Resources and Technical Services Division, Resources Committee, National Union Catalog Subcommittee (compilers), *National Union Catalog : Pre-1956 Imprints* (Mansell Information/ Publishing Ltd., [London], 1975), Volume 389.

The conjectural 1860 date for the Purfürst imprint may have been based by earlier writers on the signed date of Möllhausen's preface, May 1860 (see p. xii), there being sufficient time to publish the book before the end of 1860. However, at this time I have seen no evidence that indicates even which of the two imprints, Purfürst or Costenoble, was actually the first to be published or distributed; this despite the fact that p. [456] of Volume 1 is an advertising page for publications from Hermann Costenoble—the page is present in *both* the Costenoble and Purfürst printings. Specific accession dates of this title by libraries or individuals are presently not determined. I note here that only the Costenoble imprint was noticed in the “Geographische Literatur” section of *Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen*²⁶⁰, a definitive contemporary compendium of world geographic information and literature; but the Costenoble imprint may have been the only copy received.

Karl Klüpfel's *Literarischer Wegwiser für gebildete Laien* for 1859–1860 includes a pre-publication advertisement (p. 94) for the Hermann Costenoble printing of Möllhausen's *Reisen*; and in the 1861–1862 edition (p. 48) the two volumes are listed specifically with the imprint, “Leipzig 1860, Costenoble”, with the price of “6 Thlr. 24 Ngr.”, which note is about 4 Neu-Groschen higher than the pre-publication estimate cited farther above.

I EXAMINED the two volumes of the Purfürst imprint that had belonged to historical bibliographer Wright Howes, which are in the Dechert Collection of the Rare Books Collection in the Van Pelt Library, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. A writer, presumably Howes, has written inside the front cover of Volume 1 (square brackets are those of that writer):

Account of the 1857-8 Ives-Newberry Exped.—and has never been tr. into English Complete with map, facsimile + 12 plates in color ordinarily seen in dated edn. of 1861. Wagner-Camp 362—says this [undated] First Edn was probably pubd in 1860.

Also written inside this cover is “Ed. 1.” Further, Robert Dechert himself annotated,

Wright Howes's cop. bought by RD (Chicago, 1952) \$40⁰⁰

²⁶⁰ “Balduin Möllhausen's Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerika's bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexiko, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten asugesandten Colorado-Expedition” in *Geographische Literatur* [SECTION], *Mittheilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Ansalt über Wichtige Neue Erforschungen auf dem Gesamtgebiete der Geographie von Dr. A. Petermann* [*Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen*], 1861, Heft 3, pp. 125, 126.

APPENDIX I. NOTES ON BALDUIN MÖLLHAUSEN'S *REISEN IN DIE FELSENGEBIRGE NORD-AMERIKAS*

I also examined the two volumes of the Costenoble 1861 imprint held in the library of Philadelphia's Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies.²⁶¹ A note pencilled inside one volume indicates that the set was purchased for \$600.00 in 1972.

A third set of volumes I examined in the library of the American Museum of Natural History (New York City). Interestingly, of their holdings Volume 1 is the Costenoble imprint, and Volume 2 is the Purfürst imprint. These volumes appear to have originally been already a mixed set in an institution in Hungary, as both volumes include the same stampings and ink marks. On both title-pages a large "605" was penned in the Hungarian repository, then laid over by a piece of paper having on it a heraldic design with a lion and shield; surrounding the overlay is a stamped inked ring. Inside the front covers of both volumes is noted in pencil, apparently by a librarian in the American Museum, "8/19/1920 collated O.K." (Other notes relating to the American Museum copies are interjected below.)

Comparing the text and illustrations of the two Leipzig imprints, there is no difference between them other than the few points noted in the following pages, with regard to the imprint and plate placements in the Purfürst printing that do not exactly correspond to the list of illustrations (Volume 2, p. [x]; see below). The paper used in the books, and the quality of printing of the lithographs, are the same in the two printings.

The bindings of the American Museum set differ. Volume 1 (Costenoble) is in boards with somewhat coarsely woven cloth glued to the spine and outside corners; the front and back boards are laid over with green paper, which wraps just to the inside margins of the boards. Volume 2 (Purfürst) has on the front board a trimmed quadrangle of buff-colored paper on which is printed the same text block as that which appears on the title-page but with an ornamental border added. On the copies seen, there is no indication that Volume 1 ever had the title overlay, and the binding of Volume 2 is not handsome.

The Costenoble imprint has been seen in boards with textured royal-blue cloth; a royal coat of arms is gilt embossed on the front covers; and the spine is black cloth, ribbed, with gilt stamping. That the publication was dedicated by Möllhausen to the Prussian prince Friedrich Wilhelm Ludwig, and that there is greater care and expense of binding and plate collation in the Costenoble printing, is circumstantial evidence that this imprint would have been more suitable for presentation copies. That the Purfürst imprint is more economically bound suggests that it is a lower-cost printing for wider distribution. Whether or not the miscollation of plates seen in the Wright Howes copies of the Purfürst imprint is consistent in all copies distributed has not

²⁶¹ The Balch Institute library has since been transferred to the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, in Philadelphia.

been determined, although Wagner and Camp also note miscollated plates. The Dechert Collection copies also contain pencilled annotations on the plate-list page (vol. 2, p. [x]), apparently by Howes, which note miscollated plates.

The mixed-imprint American Museum set seems to have been rebound, as noted. Each has dark-green marbled boards; the spines are textured brown cloth with gilt stamping in Fraktur. All three exposed edges of the text block are marbled. The inside front cover of Volume 1 includes an inked stamp illustrating a book and carries the text in Hungarian, "Pozsony DRODTLEFF RUDOLF Pressburg.", thus offering some proveniential data for this volume.

Following is some comparative information for various points that relate to the volumes of the two Leipzig imprints that I examined.

Volume 2, page [x], contains the list of illustrations; identical in both printings, with line breaks thus:

Verzeichnik der Illustrationen.

Erster Band.

1. Eingeborene im Thale des ColoradoTitelbild.
2. Vegetation der Kiesebene und des Colorado-Thales S. 113
3. Schornsteinfelsen oder Chimney peak..... " 175
4. Felsformation in der Nähe der Mündung von Bill Williams fork. " 238
5. Die Nadelfelsen oder Needles (von Norden gesehen) " 274
6. Ende der Schiffbarkeit des Rio Colorado (Aussicht aus dem Black-Cañon) " 374
7. Alexander von Humboldt's Brief und Kartenzzeichnung in Facsimile..... " 431

Zweiter Band.

8. Eingeborene im nordwestlichen Neu-MexikoTitelbild.
9. Der Diamant-Bach S. 49
10. Der Rio Colorado, nahe der Mündung des Diamant-Baches " 55
11. Schluchten im Hoch-Plateau und Aussicht auf das Colorado-Cañon " 100
12. Karte der Völkerwanderung im Colorado-Gebiete, nebst Angabe der Route
der Colorado-Expedition " 145
13. Vegetation des Hoch-Plateaus " 223
14. Ruinen von Pecos " 294

See below for a comparisons of this illustration list between various volumes examined

Notes Regarding the Plates in the Leipzig Printings

The following points indicate how the text on the plates differs from Möllhausen's list of illustrations ("Verzeichnik der Illustrationen"; see previous page). Plates not mentioned here appear exactly as listed in the *Verzeichnik*. Except where noted otherwise, the information here pertains to both Leipzig printings.

[Plate 1]

Plate includes the labels "Wallpays.", "Mohaves.", "Yuma.", "Chimehwhuebes.", and "Apache."
University of Pennsylvania copy of Purfürst: [Plate 1] is in volume 2 facing p. [x].

[Plate 2]

Faces p. 112.

[Plate 3]

University of Pennsylvania copy of Purfürst, and Balch Institute copy of Costenoble: [Plate 3] faces p. 174.

American Museum of Natural History copy of Costenoble: [Plate 3] faces p. 175.

[Plate 6]

Legend on plate adds a period after "Colorado".

[Plate 7]

This is not a separate plate but is one leaf between pages 430 and 431, printed on two sides, interrupting the pagination of the signature. The legend on the plate has no apostrophe in "Humboldts".

[Plate 8]

Legend on plate reads, "Eingeborene des nördlichen Neu-Mexiko." Plate includes the labels "Moquis.", "Navahoes.", "Zuñis.", and "Wallpays."

[Plate 9]

Legend on plate reads, "Der Diamant-Bach (Diamond creek)."

[Plate 10]

University of Pennsylvania copy of Purfürst, and Balch Institute copy of Costenoble: [Plate 10] faces p. 54.

American Museum of Natural History copy of Purfürst: [Plate 10] faces p. 55.

[Plate 11]

Legend on plate deletes the hyphen, "Hoch Plateau", thus.

[Plate 12]

Folds out, facing p. 144; the caption continues, "zu Möllhausen's 'Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas'."

[Plate 13]

Faces p. 222.

[Plate 14]

University of Pennsylvania copy of Purfürst: [Plate 14] faces p. 1 of volume 1.

Literature Cited in Appendix 1

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- Möllhausen, Balduin. 1861. *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten ausgesandten Colorado-Expedition*. Leipzig: Hermann Costenoble, 2 volumes. [Pagination *Erster Band* [i-ii], frontispiece, [iii-vii], viii-xii, [xiii], xiv-xvi, [1]-455, [456, advertisements]; *Zweiter Band* [i-ii], frontispiece, [iii-vi], vi-ix, [x], [1]-406.]
- Newberry, John Strong. 1861. Geological report. *In*: Ives, J. C., Report upon the Colorado River of the West, explored in 1857 and 1858. *U.S. 36th Congress, 1st Session, House Executive Document 90, Serial 1058, Part 3*, 154 pp. [separately paginated part in volume], with two maps in volume pocket.
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