



GROUNDWATERS
of the
GRAND CANYON
REGION

A Research Bibliography

EARLE E. SPAMER

COVER PHOTO. Vasey's Paradise, Colorado River Mile 31.9 Right, Grand Canyon National Park
(Arizona Game and Fish Department, Jeff Sorenson)

GROUNDWATERS OF THE
GRAND CANYON REGION



FRONTISPIECE. Pumpkin Spring, Colorado River Mile 212.9 Left, Grand Canyon National Park

Pumpkin Spring is a highly mineralized carbonate mound-form warm spring (23° C, 73° F), an uncommon occurrence in the Grand Canyon. Geochemical analysis of this groundwater (pH 7.0) reveals high levels of arsenic with zinc, lead, copper, and other contributions. Its gentle overflow has created an orange travertine rind along the bank of the Colorado River. At lower river levels, the rind displays stalactite-like points. (For more information on Grand Canyon's spring types, see the illustrated guide at <https://www.nps.gov/grca/learn/nature/spring-types.htm>.)

*(photo by Nate Loper, via Wikimedia Commons [<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0>]
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pumpkin_Spring_in_the_Grand_Canyon_along_the_Colorado_River_in_Arizona_\(52997746290\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pumpkin_Spring_in_the_Grand_Canyon_along_the_Colorado_River_in_Arizona_(52997746290).jpg); accessed 25 September 2024)*

GROUNDWATERS OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION, ARIZONA

A Research Bibliography of Groundwater Hydrogeology

and the

Record of Environmental Issues, Legislative Oversight, and
Native American Cultural Concerns of Groundwater Use

WITH ANNOTATIONS

plus

A Bibliography of Grand Canyon Springs Ecology

1880–2024

EARLE E. SPAMER

GROUNDWATERS OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION, ARIZONA

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GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS
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essential list of works*
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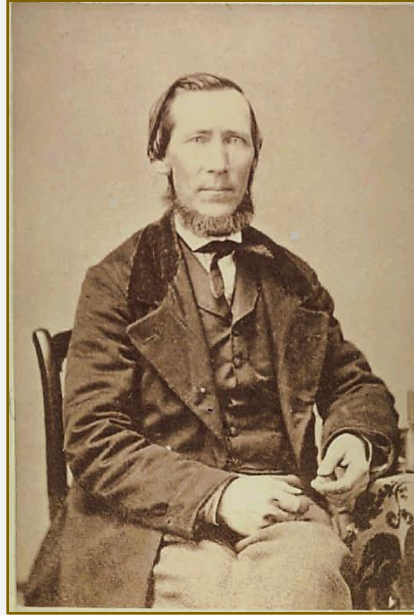
GROUNDWATERS
OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION

A Research Bibliography

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GEORGE VASEY

(1822–1893)

carte de visite, 1867

Riding down a short distance a beautiful view was presented. The river turned sharply to the east, and seemed inclosed by a wall set with a million brilliant gems. What could it mean!—every one wondered. On coming nearer we found a fountain bursting from the rock high overhead, and the spray in the sunshine formed the gems which bedecked the walls. The rocks below the fountain were covered with mosses and ferns and many beautiful flowering plants. We named it “Vasey's Paradise,” in honor of the botanist who traveled with us the previous year.

— *John Wesley Powell*

“The Cañons of the Colorado.”

Scribner's Monthly, Vol. 9, no. 4 (February 1875), p. 406

INTRODUCTION

IN RECENT YEARS there has been increased attention to the groundwaters of the Grand Canyon and the surrounding region. Hydrogeological investigators have made significant inroads toward understanding how the complex system of “plumbing” works in this area, a subject that was, frankly, relatively basic just a generation ago. There are growing concerns about the effect of human activities, especially through breccia-pipe uranium mining, on the channeling of groundwaters to the rare springs of the Grand Canyon and on the chemical and health qualities of the water. The impacts are on humans and the wildlife that depend upon those springs. One source in particular, Roaring Springs, which comes from the Kaibab Plateau karst systems, provides 100 percent of the waters used by millions of visitors and residents yearly on the South and North Rims both. Yet even more concerning is how human-caused changes may affect the sources that are important to Native Americans who have lived here for millenia. These waters shape the livelihoods of these people and, more notably, affects their time-honored cultural and spiritual relationships with the very lands that contribute these waters.

Concerns over the deterioration of water flows and their contamination, and the cultural impacts this has on Native American peoples, have been addressed to agencies at federal and state levels, which administer the laws and policies established for the utilization of lands in and about the Grand Canyon and the protection of natural resources there. On several occasions, federal-level protections have been sought for the greater Grand Canyon ecosystem. Only in 2023 was a broad measure of protection implemented by a Presidential declaration through the Antiquities Act of 1906, when Joe Biden, in the shadow of culturally significant *Wii'i Gdwiisa*—Havasupai, clenched-fist mountain; Red Butte in modern geography—signed the proclamation that created the nearly one-million-acre *Baaj Nwaavjo I'tah Kukveni*—Ancestral Footprints of the Grand Canyon National Monument. Bounding in three parcels the federally-administered lands of the Grand Canyon and vicinity, the monument was created to protect *Baaj nwaavjo* (Havasupai, “where Indigenous peoples roam”), and *i'tah kukveni* (Hopi, “our ancestral footprints”), reflecting the

significance of the Grand Canyon area not just to one, but to many Tribal Nations. (Eleven Indigenous Tribes are traditionally associated with the Grand Canyon.¹)

Still, the creation of the national monument, which protects sacred places for cultural and spiritual practices, does not absolutely protect the ecological, scientific, historic, scenic, and cultural values of the greater Grand Canyon landscape. Existing livestock-grazing, hunting, and fishing uses are continued, but, egregiously, existing uranium-mining sites may continue to be used. While such mines and claims are on both sides of the Grand Canyon, the most socially and politically prominent of these in recent years is near Red Butte—the Pinyon Plain Mine, charily renamed by its corporate owners from its geographically attractive name, Canyon Mine, in light of disapproval of environmental and Indigenous groups. It is this mine that has greatest concerns for disrupting the groundwater connections to South Rim springs, including the most precious of them that feed Havasu Creek, the literal lifeblood of the Havasupai people. The hauling of uranium ore through the Navajo Nation, which occurred soon after the reopening of the mine in 2024, is also a paramount concern to the Diné, who have suffered for years the health effects of decades of uranium mining on their lands. Thus indirectly, the same operations that can impact the Grand Canyon’s groundwaters go abroad far beyond the canyon.

All this is a reminder that the Grand Canyon is more than the chasm. It is the lands ’round about, and the people there. Its human history embraces five centuries of Western incursions, since 1540, which is nothing compared to Indigenous Peoples’ presence from time immemorial; yet the springs were there when they arrived.

This research bibliography is more than a list of publications. Its content—and more directly the content of the cited publications—displays the breadth of interest and activities in the ecology of Grand Canyon’s springs, the hydrogeology of the karst groundwaters that are their sources. There are as well the concerns that the physical effects of the mining operation inside the plateau can alter the coursework of groundwaters and the ecologies of spring areas. When the spring waters are well used by people, the level of concern escalates. Concerns and reactions also appear among administrative, legal, and legislative agential bodies. In fact, interest in the Grand Canyon’s groundwaters goes back at least to 1880, when it seems that the warm springs below Lava Falls of the Colorado River were already recognized, although in those days the reasons for interest were both scientific and commercial (therapeutic, supposedly).²

¹ Refer to Earle E. Spamer, *Bibliography of Native Americans Traditionally Associated with the Grand Canyon*, 2nd edition (Raven’s Perch Media, 2023) (3rd ed. projected for early 2025).

² William Pepper, “Report of Committee on Sanitaria and on Mineral Springs,” *Transactions of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 31 (1880) (see under “Unanalyzed” springs, p. 557: “Lava Springs in Grand Cañon of Colorado, Arizona”, with no data). Another early reference appeared in A. C. Peale, Lists and analyses of the mineral springs

The bibliography is divided into three sections: *Part 1* comprises publications that relate to the physical aspects of groundwaters in the plateaus that bound the Grand Canyon and of springflows at various heads. This includes a few publications that pertain to studies of ancient groundwater systems of the Grand Canyon; specifically, the study and dating of speleothems that may contribute toward understanding the geological incision rates of parts of the Grand Canyon. *Part 2* contains publications that address human aspects of the groundwaters; specifically, matters relating to oversight by administrative entities and legislations, issues pertaining to the localized environments of springheads, and matters of concern to the cultural and spiritual activities of Native American peoples. *Part 3* is a bibliography of springs ecology for sites in the Grand Canyon and vicinity.

The record contained in these citations traces changes in research themes over time and the introduction of novel topics of scientific curiosity and cultural significance alike. At this time at least, the greatest concerns in the Grand Canyon region relate to understanding the hydrological systems within the plateaus, and to concerns of anthropogenically produced contamination of these waters.

Omitted are publications that pertain to the legacies of mine wastes, unless they specifically relate to groundwater contamination in this region. Likewise, the geochemistry of the region's geological features known as breccia pipes (which were created by groundwater systems of ancient geological time, long before the systems of modern groundwaters) is not a subject addressed in this bibliography. Those of the pipes that are heavily mineralized are the source of abundant metal ores like copper, nickel, zinc, and uranium, but only the publications that address disturbance through the mining of ores, with concomitant effects on the groundwaters, are listed in Part 2.

For publications that relate to broader ecological and environmental matters, which otherwise are about the environments of the Grand Canyon region, consult Part 19 of the comprehensive bibliographical series, [THE GRAND CANON](#), Volume 1/Part A (Raven's Perch Media, new edition projected for early 2025) and separate, specialized bibliography available through Raven's Perch. It is from this series that the citations in this groundwaters bibliography have been extracted (*see next page*). And regarding the breccia pipes just mentioned, see numerous citations throughout Part 21 of that volume.

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of the United States (a preliminary study), *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 32* (1886), p. 196; listing "Lava springs, in Grand Cañon of the Colorado River" with a temperature of 89° F (with no further data) and taking note of "Bitter Spring, south of Lee's Ferry, on Colorado River", with no data. (The latter is apparently Bitter Spring of the Bitter Springs AZ 7.5-minute topographic quadrangle, sited near the head of Salt Water Wash near the base of the Echo Cliffs and not along the river.)

KEY TO ITEM NUMBER PREFIXES

Parts of THE GRAND CANON From Which Citations Have Been Copied For the Groundwaters Research Bibliography

Only those parts that have contributed to this special bibliography are listed. See <https://ravensperch.org> for information about the full bibliography.

GENERAL AND PARTICULAR-INTEREST SUBJECTS (GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS)

- 2 General Publications — Historical, Geographical, Social, Cultural, Biographical, Popular, and Commonplace Works

HUMAN AFFAIRS

- 14 Sociology, Recreation, Education, Economics, and Related Subjects in the Grand Canyon–Lake Mead Region
- 15 Health And Safety in the Grand Canyon–Lake Mead Region
- 17 Native Americans in the Grand Canyon Region

ENVIRONMENTAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

- 18 Physical Environment of the Grand Canyon Region
 - 19 Biology and Ecology of the Grand Canyon Region
 - 21 Geology of the Grand Canyon Region
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GROUNDWATERS OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION

PART 1

Groundwater Hydrogeology

Anonymous

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Map of the United States; areas delineated and specifically labeled include "Kaibab-fennsík (Eszak-Arizona). Helyenként felszabdalt plató vízszintes fekvésű karbonmészköből. Sekély dolinák, kevés kisebb méretű barlang." (*transl.* 'Kaibab Mountains (Northern Arizona). In some places, a plateau of horizontal Carboniferous limestone. Shallow sinkholes, few smaller caves.')
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"d) Permien. Dans la région des Apalaches , il est seulement représenté par sa base , soit un conglomérat recouvert par une puissante assise de marnes rouges qui le rend imperméable . Comme on l'a vu , il devient calcaire et parfois gréseux plus à l'Ouest, vers le Nebraska; toutefois dans la région du grand Canon du Colorado , il est représenté par des couches argileuses et gypsifères , rouges ou brunes , qui sont naturellement tout à fait imperméables."

[*transl.* 'On the Colorado, the Carboniferous, about 1,400 meters high, is almost exclusively calcareous and sandstone and would give rise to abundant water emissions, if the rain itself fell more copiously on the region; at the base, we find the red limestone called the "Red Wall", in the middle the reddish sandstone of Aubrey, finally at the top the limestone of Aubrey. [. . .]

'd) Permian. In the Appalachian region, it is only represented by its base, that is, a conglomerate covered by a significant layer of red marl which makes it

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Supplementary Material Table S1 provides data for ion chemistry of springs (previously unpublished): Lower Milkweed Canyon, Milkweed Spring, Big Spring, Boucher East Spring, Burro Spring, Clear Creek, Diamond Creek Spring, Grapevine East Spring, Grapevine Main Spring, Havasu Spring, Hawaii Spring, Hermit Spring, Hindu Canyon Spring, Indian Garden Spring, JT Spring, Lonetree Spring, Meriwhitica Spring, Mines Spring, Monument Spring, Peach Springs, Pipe Creek, Pumphouse Spring, Red Canyon Spring, Ribbon Creek, Roaring Springs, Salt Creek Spring, Tapeats Creek, Thunder River, Vaseys Paradise, Artesian Spring at River Mile 183, Bridge Canyon Spring, Granite Spring Canyon Spring, Travertine Canyon Spring, Warm Springs at Lava Falls, Ridenour Mine Spring, Caly Tank Canyon Spring, Fern Spring, Horse Flat Canyon Spring.

GROUNDWATERS OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION: A RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY
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2008 15.684 Arsenic in Arizona ground water; source and transport characteristics. *University of Arizona, Arizona Cooperative Extension, AZ1453*, 4 pp.

Uhlman, Kristine; Rock, Channah; AND Artiola, Janick

2009 15.683 Arizona drinking water well contaminants. *University of Arizona, Arizona Cooperative Extension, AZ1503*, 4 pp.

U.S. Bureau of Land Management

NO DATE 15.686 Nixon Spring drinking water source redevelopment. [No place]: *U.S. Department of the Interior Recovery Investments*, 1 p.
Variant 1: "Construction is estimated to begin by March, 2010 and end August, 2010", Scott Sticha, contact; photo, aerial view at site.

NO DATE 15.687 Nixon Spring drinking water source redevelopment. [No place]: *U.S. Department of the Interior Recovery Investments*, 1 p.
Variant 2: "Construction is estimated to begin by June, 2010 and end in mid October, 2010", Linda Johnson, contact; photo, view of spring area.

U.S. Circuit Court, Northern District of New York

1905 15.568 *United States Circuit Court, Northern District of New York. In equity, No. 7025. Cameron Septic Tank Company, Complainants, vs. Village of Saratoga Springs and the Sewer, Water and Street Commission of Saratoga Springs, Defendants. Pleadings and proofs.* U.S. Circuit Court, Northern District of New York, 909 pp.
See statement of Hubert D. Wyllie, witness on behalf of the complainant, p. 3 and following; specifically, p. 29, reference *in passing* to Grand Canyon, Arizona, as one location of sewage disposal plants constructed by his company, Cameron Septic Tank Company.
Notice in volume: "Owing to an error on the part of the printer, the first 59 pages and 294 folios of this record contain the printed copy of the complainant's prima facie case. To avoid, therefore, the trouble and expense of entirely repaging and renumbering the folios, the case is left in its present form, the court's attention being respectfully called to the error."

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service; AND University of Arizona, Water Resources Research Center

2010 18.1423 *Havasu Canyon watershed : Rapid Watershed Assessment Report June, 2010.* [No place]: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service; and University of Arizona, Water Resources Research Center, SEPARATELY PAGINATED SECTIONS [67 pp. total].
Principal Investigators: Dino DeSimone, Keith Larson, Kristine Uhlman, Terry Sprouse, Phil Guertin. Prepared in cooperation with Coconino Natural Resource Conservation District, Arizona Department of Agriculture, Arizona Department of Environmental Quality, Arizona Department of Water Resources, Arizona Game and Fish Department, Arizona State Land Department, U.S. Forest Service, and U.S. Bureau of Land Management.

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- 2016 18.2141 Scientific integrity incident at USGS Energy Geochemistry laboratory. *U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of Inspector General, Report 2016-EAU-010*, 15 pp.
Regarding a scientific integrity incident at the U.S. Geological Survey Geochemistry Laboratory, Lakewood, Colorado. Among products affected is noted, *in passing* (p. 5) "assessment of uranium in the environment in and around Grand Canyon National Park in Arizona for possible groundwater restoration". See also Allison and Spencer (2016, [ITEM NO. 18.2140](#)).
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U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Radiation and Indoor Air, Radiation Protection Division

- 2008 15.978 *Technical report on technologically enhanced naturally occurring radioactive materials from uranium mining. Volume 1: Mining and reclamation background*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Radiation and Indoor Air, Radiation Protection Division, SEPARATELY PAGINATED SECTIONS [225 pp. total].
"Previously published on-line and printed as Vol. 1 of EPA 402-R-05-007, January 2006; Updated June 2007 and printed April 2008 as EPA 402-R-08-005".
Orphan Mine, Grand Canyon, see in Section 3 ("Volume and Characteristics of Uranium Mine Wastes", subsection "Potential for Water Contamination, pp. 3-15 to 3-20), and in Appendix III ("Overview of Uranium Mines and *In Situ* Leach Operations Case Studies"), pp. AIII-1 to AIII-2.
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U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Natural Resources, Subcommittee on National Parks, Forests and Public Lands

- 2009 13.2777 *H. R. 644, Grand Canyon Watersheds Protection Act of 2009 : legislative hearing before the Subcommittee on National Parks, Forests and Public Lands of the Committee on Natural Resources, U.S. House of Representatives, One Hundred Eleventh Congress, First Session : Tuesday, July 21, 2009 : Serial No. 111-27*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 67 pp.
Title from p. 1: *Legislative hearing on H.R. 644, to withdraw the Tusayan Ranger District and Federal land managed by the Bureau of Land Management in the vicinity of Kanab Creek and in House Rock Valley from location, entry, and patent under the mining laws. (Grand Canyon Watersheds Protection Act of 2009)*.
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U.S. House of Representatives, Natural Resources Committee Democrats

- 2023 17.3565 *Baaj Nwaavjo I'tah Kukveni Grand Canyon National Monument designation effort*. U.S. House of Representatives, Natural Resources Committee Democrats, 1 p.
"On April 11, 2023, tribal leaders of the Grand Canyon Tribal Coalition, joined by Ranking Member Raúl M. Grijalva (D-Ariz.) and Senator Krysten Sinema (I-Ariz.), launched an effort to call on President Joe Biden to use his authorities under the Antiquities Act of 1906 to designate the Baaj Nwaavjo I'tah Kukveni Grand Canyon National Monument." Map accessed at https://democrats-naturalresources.house.gov/imo/media/doc/Proposed%20Baaj%20Nwaavjo%20I'tah%20Kukveni%20Grand%20Canyon%20NM%20Map_20230410.pdf.]
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PART 2. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES, LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT, NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURAL CONCERNS

U.S. National Park Service

- NO DATE 15.439 *North Rim Development Concept Plan, Grand Canyon National Park, draft . [AND] Draft Environmental Assessment, proposed Development Concept Plan, North Rim, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona. [AND] Environmental Assessment, water system improvement, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona, North Rim. U.S. National Park Service, 1 volume. [1976.]*
- 1925 15.1231 Tentative agreement covering the construction and operation of sewage-treatment plant, and use and diversion of effluent recovered therefrom, at the Grand Canyon National Park, Grand Canyon, Ariz. *In: National Forests and the Public Domain : hearings before a subcommittee of the Committee on Public Lands and Surveys, United States Senate, Sixty-ninth Congress, First Session, pursuant to S. Res. 347 : June 18, 1925 : Part 5. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, pp. 1526-1527.*
S. Res 347, to investigate all matters relating to national forests and the public domain and their administration.
Part 5, subcommittee meeting "at the schoolhouse in Grand Canyon National Park, Ariz[.], Senator Ralph H. Cameron, presiding."
This item is a document introduced into the record, following on the testimony of the superintendent of Grand Canyon National Park (see J. R. Eakin, 1925, [ITEM NO. 13.5196](#)). The agreement is on the authority of an act of Congress, March 3, 1925. Of special note: "On account of the excessive high cost of fresh water at the canyon and the absence of any supply which can be developed to materially lessen this cost it is necessary to treat the sewage so that the effluent may be used again for boiler feed, cooling water for Diesel engines, irrigation, and restricted toilet purposes."
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U.S. National Park Service, Denver Service Center

- 1977 15.886 *Environmental Assessment : water system improvement, North Rim, Grand Canyon National Park. U.S. National Park Service, Denver Service Center, 40 pp.*
- 1980 15.155 *Environmental Assessment : Phantom Ranch sewage treatment facilities, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona. Denver: U.S. National Park Service, 22 pp.*
- 1984 15.593 *Environmental Assessment, replace water distribution system, village area, Grand Canyon National Park. U.S. National Park Service, Denver Service Center, 67 pp.*
- 1985 15.594 *Environmental Assessment : modify wastewater treatment plant, South Rim : Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona. U.S. National Park Service, Denver Service Center, 30 pp.*
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U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park

- NO DATE 15.251 *Safe drinking water. U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, information sheet. [2002?]*
- NO DATE 13.4119 *Transcanyon water distribution pipeline, Grand Canyon National Park : Environmental Assessment. U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, SEPARATELY PAGINATED SECTIONS [92 pp. total]. [2018.]*
For public comment. Transcanyon pipeline.
- NO DATE 15.1330 *1926 water reclamation plant. U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 2 pp. [Ca. 2023.]*
Illustrated fact sheet.

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- 1963 15.156 *Rehabilitation of water systems and supplementary water supply for North and South Rim developments, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 8 pp. + appendices.
- 2000 15.559 *Improvements for Desert View wastewater treatment system : Draft Environmental Assessment : Grand Canyon National Park, Desert View.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 32 + 3 pp.
- 2001 21.3798 *Native waters.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 4 pp. [Fact sheet.]
Groundwater hydrology and biological communities at springs.
- 2006 15.473 *Safe drinking water.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 1 p. ("1106".)
- 2017 13.3850 *Trans-Canyon Water Distribution Pipeline : Environmental Assessment.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 8 pp.
Request for public input in developing an Environmental Assessment for the replacement of the Trans-Canyon Water Distribution Pipeline. Includes one-leaf pre-addressed comment sheet for mailing to Grand Canyon.
- 2019 13.4516 *Finding of No Significant Impact : transcanyon water distribution pipeline.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 46 pp.
- 2023 15.1299 *North Rim water system improvements : pre-NEPA : civic engagement, June-July 2023.* U.S. National Park Service, Grand Canyon National Park, 3 pp.
Newsletter. Regarding the proposed replacement of the North Rim to Roaring Springs water pipeline. NEPA: National Environmental Policy Act.

U.S. National Park Service, Historic American Engineering Record (HAER)

- 2015 16.1202 *HAER AZ-95. Transcanyon water line (trans-canyon water pipeline), Grand Canyon National Park, beginning 5 miles below North Kaibab Trail and .14 miles east of Roaring Springs and extending to Indian Garden and Indian Garden pumphouses, Grand Canyon vicinity, Coconino County, Arizona.* Denver, Colorado: U.S. National Park Service, Intermountain Regional Office, Historic American Engineering Record, 34 pp.
"Historian: James Wright Steely, Historian and Architectural Historian, SWCA Environmental Consultants, Denver, Colorado. The HAER team completed documentation in summer 2015."

U.S. National Park Service, Water Resources Division

- 1996 18.2216 *Baseline water quality data inventory and analysis : Grand Canyon National Park.* Fort Collins, Colorado: U.S. National Park Service, Water Resources Division, for U.S. National Park Service, Washington, D.C., SEPARATELY PAGINATED SECTIONS [827 pp. total]. (Water Resources Division and Servicewide Inventory and Monitoring Program.) (U.S. National Park Service, Water Resources Division, Technical Report NPS/NRWRD/NRTR-96/84.)
- 1999 18.2217 *Baseline water quality data inventory and analysis : Pipe Spring National Monument.* Fort Collins, Colorado: U.S. National Park Service, Water Resources Division, for U.S. National Park Service, Washington, D.C., SEPARATELY PAGINATED SECTIONS [240 pp. total]. (Water Resources Division and Servicewide Inventory and Monitoring

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U.S. Public Health Service, Indian Health Service

- 2004 15.953 *The Sanitation Facilities Construction Program of the Indian Health Service : Public Law 86-121 : Annual Report for 2004*. Rockville, Maryland: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Indian Health Service, Office of Environmental Health and Engineering, Division of Sanitation Facilities Construction, 39 pp.
See p. 12, "Supai Village Water System Improvements, Havasupai Indian Reservation, Arizona".
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Unmacht, Jim

- 2023 13.5451 Review from the Ridge [COLUMN]. *Arizona Sportsmen for Wildlife Conservation : annual report and accomplishments : 2023*. New River, Arizona: Arizona Sportsment for Wildlife Conservation, p. [2] [pagination includes wraps].
Regarding the "President's Proclamation last summer with the Grand Canyon" (refers to the Baa'j Nwaavjo I'tah Kukveni–Ancestral Footprints of the Grand Canyon National Monument, not mentioned by name): "We did not advocate for such a designation, however we were afforded an opportunity by Senator Sinema and Representative Grijalva to work with their staffs to join the Arizona Game and Fish Commission and Department in outline what was needed to make the inevitable monument palatable for wildlife, conservation, the Commission/Department's authority, as well as hunting and angling."
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Wachholtz, Jordan; Paulson, Gregg; AND Kreamer, David K.

- 2018 21.7633 Mining in the Grand Canyon watershed and the implications on the quality of water sources [ABSTRACT]. *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, 50(6): doi:10.1130/abs/2018AM-323830.
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Wasser, Miriam

- 2018 21.8523 Will Trump dump on Grand Canyon? Experts say risk of uranium mining not worth reward. *Phoenix New Times* (Phoenix), (January 11):.
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The Wilderness Society

- 2017 18.2061 *Too wild to drill*. Washington, D.C.: The Wilderness Society, 36 pp. [White paper on drilling and mining threats to environment of public lands. See "Greater Grand Canyon Watershed, Arizona", pp. 8-9.]
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Wood, Alexander J.; Springer, Abraham E.; AND Tobin, Benjamin W.

- 2020 18.2423 Geochemical variability in karst-siliciclastic aquifer spring discharge, Kaibab Plateau, Grand Canyon. *Environmental and Engineering Geoscience*, 26(3) (August): 367-381.
"This study focuses on the hydrogeological variability within the shallow karst-siliciclastic Coconino (C) aquifer on the Kaibab Plateau, north of Grand Canyon National Park."
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Woolley, Travis

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GROUNDWATERS OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION

PART 3

Springs Ecology of the Grand Canyon Region

This bibliography cites publications that specifically pertain to the ecology of springs in the Grand Canyon region. Publications pertaining strictly to geochemical investigations of groundwaters and environmental impact studies are listed in Part 2 herein.

Other publications are not cited, particularly those that relate to biological or systematic studies of certain taxonomic groups or species, except those that report from specific spring sites; for example, Vasey's Paradise, "Indian Garden" (renamed Havasupai Gardens in 2023), or Thunder River.

More general publications about Grand Canyon ecology are likely to include some material about springs in the canyon and nearby—for example: publications that pertain to the feral burro problems may contain observations made at spring sites disturbed by these introduced animals; or publications about range conditions on the Arizona Strip may include its infrequent spring sites. These publications are not generally cited herein because they are not focused on springs ecology.

Part 19 of *THE GRAND CANON* Volume 1/Part A contains all biologically and ecologically relevant publications. Raven's Perch Media also has available several taxonomically focused bibliographies accessible online at <https://ravensperch.org/special-biological-bibliographies/> — non-avian terrestrial vertebrates (including bats), ornithology, ichthyology, entomology (insects, arachnids, and other arthropods), invertebrates (except insects and other arthropods), botany, and protists and other microorganisms. Also available is a bibliography and annotated checklist of living organisms first taxonomically named from the Grand Canyon and vicinity.

Organismal identifications in these citations are contemporary and may have been reidentified or taxonomically reassigned or synonymized since the time of publication.

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Anonymous

- 2010 19.3996 Grand Canyon Spring, and springs in the wildlands. *Wild and Brief* (Grand Canyon Wildlands Council), 1(1) (May 7): [1].
Includes "Pakoon Springs Restoration".
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Bailard, Jennifer L., AND Moret, Geoffrey J. M.

- 2017 19.6690 *Mojave Desert Network selected large springs : Tassi Spring benthic macroinvertebrate and springsnail data 2012 to 2016*. Fort Collins, Colorado: U.S. National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science, 13 pp. (U.S. National Park Service, *Natural Resource Data Series, NPS/MOJN/NRDS—2017/1119.*) Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument.
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Brian, Nancy J.

- 2000 19.1981 (COMPILER) Checklist of non-vascular plants of Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona; kingdoms Monera, Protista, Fungi, and Plantae (phylum Bryophyta). *Notulae Naturae* (Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia), (474), 20 pp.
NOTE: This paper includes records of diatoms (Bacillariophyceae) from previously uncollected localities, including spring sites in the Colorado River corridor, and some new taxonomic records for Grand Canyon diatoms, that were determined from material collected by Earle Spamer.
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Bruilliard, Nicolas

- 2017 19.6766 Desert gator; the life and times of Clem of Grand Canyon-Parashant. *National Parks*, 91(3) (Summer): 58-59.
Regarding the feral alligator set loose in the 1970s at Pakoon Springs, a ten-acre habitat now in Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument; recaptured in 2005 and now living in a sanctuary in Scottsdale, Arizona.
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Burke, Kelly J.; Harcksen, Kathleen A.; Stevens, Lawrence E.; Andress, Robert J.; AND Johnson, R. J.

- 2015 19.4794 Collaborative rehabilitation of Pakoon Springs in Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument, Arizona [ABSTRACT]. *In:* Riper, Charles van, III, Drost, Charles A., and Selleck, S. Shane (compilers), *A quarter century of research on the Colorado Plateau—A compilation of the Colorado Plateau Biennial Conference Proceedings for 1993-2015*. U.S. Geological Survey, *Open-File Report 2015-1115*, p. 174.
Abstract in advance of paper in press in Huenneke, Laura F., Riper, Charles van, III, and Hays-Gilpin, Kelley A. (eds.), *Proceedings of the Eleventh Biennial Conference of Research on the Colorado Plateau*.
- 2015 19.5115 Collaborative rehabilitation of Pakoon Springs in Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument, Arizona. *In:* Huenneke, Laura F., Riper, Charles van, III, and Hays-Gilpin, Kelley A. (eds.), *The Colorado Plateau VI : science and management at the landscape scale*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press. (11th Biennial Conference of Research on the Colorado Plateau.)
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Cain, D. L.; Croteau, M.-N.; Fuller, C. C.; Barasch, D.; Beisner, K.; AND Schenk, E.

- 2017 19.5836 Uranium exposure in spring outflows within Grand Canyon National Park [ABSTRACT]. *In: 14th Biennial Conference of Science and Management for the Colorado Plateau and Southwest Region, September 11-14, 2017, High Country Conference Center, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona.* [No imprint], p. 28.
Data based on studies of insect taxa.
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Cantonati, Marco; Fensham, Roderick J.; Stevens, Lawrence E.; Getecke, Reinhard; Glazier, Douglas S.; Goldscheider, Nico; Knight, Robert L.; Richardson, John S.; Springer, Abraham E.; AND Tockner, Klement

- 2020 19.6882 Urgent plea for global protection of springs. *Conservation Biology*, 35(1): 378-382.
See illustrations: Fig. 1c, "Thunder River Springs (Grand Canyon National Park, U.S.A.), a karstic cave gushet spring (photo by J. H. Holway)"; Fig. 1f, "Flaveria mcdougallii, occurs at only a few alkaline springs in central Grand Canyon (U.S.A.) (photo by LS)".
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Carothers, Steven W., AND Aitchison, Stewart W.

- 1971 19.5780 *Blue Springs (mi. 13, Little Colorado River) as a barrier to distribution of speckled dace Rhinichthys osculus Girard (CYPRINIDAE) : preliminary report (1971) and request for additional support (1972).* [Flagstaff, Arizona]: Museum of Northern Arizona, for Grand Canyon Natural History Association, 10 pp. [Title thus.]
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Cartwright, Jennifer M.; Dwire, Kathleen A.; Freed, Zach; Hammer, Samantha J.; McLaughlin, Balir; Misztal, Louise W.; Schenk, Edward R.; Spence, John R.; Springer, Abraham E.; AND Stevens, Lawrence E.

- 2020 19.6451 Oases of the future? Springs as potential hydrologic refugia in drying climates. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 18(5): 245-253 + Supporting Information online, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/fee.2191/supinfo> (19 pp.).
Although this item is broadly pertinent to the area covered by this bibliography, there is no specific reference to this area other than a photo of "hanging gardens", without location information, but which shows the Royal Arches along the Colorado River in Marble Canyon (figure 1b, p. 246).
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Croteau, M.-N.; Cain, D. J.; Campbell, K. M.; AND Fuller, C. C.

- 2019 19.6276 Uranium bioaccumulation in aquatic invertebrates: A comparative study in spring outflows in the Grand Canyon National Park [ABSTRACT]. *In: 15th Biennial Conference of Science and Management for the Colorado Plateau and Southwest Region : theme: "Science and Solutions for Conserving the Southwest's Land, Water, Biodiversity and Cultures" : September 9-12, 2019, High Country Conference Center, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona,* pp. 29-30.

Croteau, M.-N.; Fuller, C. C.; AND Cain, D. L.

- 2015 19.4847 Bioavailability of uranium to aquatic invertebrates: how modeling can help to understand U bioaccumulation [ABSTRACT]. *In: 13th Biennial Conference of Science and Management on the Colorado Plateau and Southwest Region, October 5-8, 2015,*

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Northern Arizona University, High Country Conference Center : oral and poster abstracts, p. 21.

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Darrow, Robert A.

- 1948 19.5217 Notes on the Arizona flora. *Leaflets of Western Botany*, 5(6) (May): 93-100.
See *Shepherdia argentea* (Pursh) Nutt., from "Two Mile Spring, House Rock Valley" (p. 97).
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Dohm, Paul W.; Weber, Jake R.; Gianniny, Gary L.; AND Tobin, Benjamin W.

- 2017 19.5839 Matrix porosity and desert seep communities in the R-aquifer; insights from the sequence stratigraphy and diagenesis of the Redwall Limestone, Grand Canyon, Arizona [ABSTRACT]. *In: 14th Biennial Conference of Science and Management for the Colorado Plateau and Southwest Region, September 11-14, 2017, High Country Conference Center, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona.* [No imprint], pp. 47-48.
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Drost, Charles A.

- 2005 19.2589 Biology of stream caves in Grand Canyon National Park [ABSTRACT]. *In: Eighth Biennial Conference of Research on the Colorado Plateau, du Bois Center, Northern Arizona University, 7-10 November 2005 : program and abstracts of presented papers and posters (version 2.0)*, p. 41.
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- 1995 19.2878 *Invertebrate survey of Roaring Springs Cave, Grand Canyon National Park, September 1994.* [Flagstaff, Arizona: Northern Arizona University], for U.S. National Park Service, Denver Service Center, 13 pp. (Work Order 1443PX200094183.)
- 1997 19.572 Invertebrate community of Roaring Springs Cave, Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona. *Southwestern Naturalist*, 42(4): 497-500.
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Engelhardt, George P.

- 1917 19.3317 Grand Canyon notes. *Copeia*, (39) (January 24): 5-7.
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Gladson, Dick

- 2004 19.2443 Spring reveg work at Indian Garden. *Footprints*, (8) (January/February): 3.
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Grand Canyon Trust, Staff

- 1997 19.663 Seeps in the Grand Canyon; hope springs eternal. *Colorado Plateau Advocate*, (Fall): 3.
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- 2001 19.2351 *An inventory, assessment, and development of recovery priorities for Arizona Strip springs, seeps and natural ponds: A synthesis of information.* Flagstaff, Arizona: Grand Canyon Wildlands Council, Inc., for Arizona Water Protection Fund, Phoenix, 49 pp. (AWPF grant no. 99-074WPF: Task 2.)
- 2002 19.3858 *Arizona Strip springs, seeps and natural ponds: Inventory, assessment, and development of recovery priorities : final project report.* Flagstaff, Arizona: Grand Canyon Wildlands Council, Inc., for Arizona Department of Water Resources, Arizona Water Protection Fund, Phoenix, 47 pp. (AWPF grant no. 99-074WPF.)
- 2010 19.3862 *Pakoon Springs rehabilitation : final report.* Flagstaff, Arizona: Grand Canyon Wildlands Council, Inc., for U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument, St. George, Utah, and Arizona Department of Water Resources, Arizona Water Protection Fund, Phoenix, 84 pp. + maps and rehabilitation plans (11 × 17-inch format) + 910 field rehabilitation photos on DVD. ("Task #9, AWPF grant contract #06-137WPF and including Task #4 and Task #8 final monitoring reports".)
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Henry, Brianna L.; Croteau, Marie-Noele; Walters, David M.; AND Cain, Daniel J.

- 2017 19.5844 Bioaccumulation dynamics and transfer of uranium across metamorphosis in the mayfly *Neocloeon triangulifer* [ABSTRACT]. *In: 14th Biennial Conference of Science and Management for the Colorado Plateau and Southwest Region, September 11-14, 2017, High Country Conference Center, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Arizona.* [No imprint], p. 71.
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- 2020 19.6560 Uranium bioaccumulation dynamics in the mayfly *Neocloeon triangulifer* and application to site-specific prediction. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 54(18): 11313-11321 + Supplemental Information online (<https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/asc.est.0c03372>), 7 pp.
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J. J. YOUNG, from a sketch by H. B. MÖLLHAUSEN.

Lith. of Sarony, Major & Knapp, 449 Broadway, N.Y.

CAMP - COLORADO PLATEAU



The RAVEN'S PERCH MEDIA colophon is derived from original artwork by **Balduin Möllhausen**. It recalls this bird's habit of gathering and caching objects. It is a fine detail from the lithograph delineated by J. J. Young that is "General Report Plate VII" in Joseph C. Ives' *Report Upon the Colorado River of the West, Explored in 1857 and 1858* (Washington, 1861), which depicts a wintry camp just south of the Grand Canyon. The scene was sketched and described by Möllhausen on April 10, 1858, while he was perched in a nearby tree. He noted (in translation here), "a couple of ravens [*paar Raben*] croaked morosely on the bare branches of a dried-up fir tree as they waited impatiently for our departure, so that they could scout around the abandoned camp site for fat morsels." (Möllhausen, *Reisen in die Felsengebirge Nord-Amerikas bis zum Hoch-Plateau von Neu-Mexico, unternommen als Mitglied der im Auftrage der Regierung der Vereinigten Staaten ausgesandten Colorado-Expedition*. Hermann Costenoble, Leipzig, 1861, Vol. 2, p. 83.) Möllhausen's original watercolor painting is now in the Amon Carter Museum of American Art (Fort Worth, Texas; <https://www.cartermuseum.org/collection/character-high-table-lands-1988146>).

Raven's Perch Media was created in 2018, but Möllhausen's remarks on this very scene were not discovered until the translation was made for *Möllhausen's Grand Canyon*, another Raven's Perch Media production (2022).

BACK COVER PHOTOS

Mining activities at Grand Canyon historically encroached on the very areas frequented by visitors and residents. Investigations continue into their effects on groundwaters of the region.

(TOP) The Orphan Mine headframe, which was present during 1959–2009, is shown positioned on the old Orphan copper-mining claim (1906) that was found in a breccia pipe that breaches the canyon wall immediately west of Grand Canyon village. After high-grade uranium ore was discovered there in 1951, a full-fledged operation mined the site for several years, trucking ore out of the park to far-away mills. The mine is today a part of the national park and is closed off, being a U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Superfund Site (ID AZN000908478). Warnings are issued regarding the use of springs in the canyon near this site, which have unhealthy uranium concentrations.

(BOTTOM) One of the adits of the Last Chance copper mine on Horseshoe Mesa below Grandview Point. While small springs occur in the area, including the Miner's Spring adjacent to the mine site, the small-scale mining operation, packing very rich copper ore out of the canyon by mule in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, was not significant enough to seriously affect them.

(photos U.S. National Park Service)

