

# THE GRAND CANON

A Worldwide Bibliography

*of the*

Grand Canyon *and* Lower Colorado River  
Regions in the United States and Mexico

16<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries

**Volume 1, Part A:  
Introduction, Statistics, Surveys and Commentaries**

FIFTH EDITION

Earle E. Spamer



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BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AND HISTORICAL RESOURCES ON THE  
GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS OF THE  
UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

THE GRAND CANON : A WORLDWIDE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GRAND CANYON AND LOWER  
COLORADO RIVER REGIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO, 16th TO 21st CENTURIES  
Volume 1, Part A: Introduction, Statistics, Surveys and Commentaries  
Fifth Edition

CATALOGERS NOTE  
canon: *a standard or  
essential list of works*

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The Grand Canon  
*not* The Grand Canyon

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## AUTHOR PSEUDONYMS AND VARIANT NAMES

[Pseudonyms and Psychonyms](#)

[Names Changed by Marriage, Divorce or Legal Decree](#)

### PSEUDONYMS AND PSYCHONYMS

THE FOLLOWING 167 pseudonymous psychonymous (pseudonyms with insider connotations) author names appear in THE GRAND CANON. In the bibliography, citations of all pseudonymously published works are listed by the names under which they were published, followed by actual name in square brackets when so known. For practicality, the term “*pseudonym*” is used for all of these names.

<i>Cited Name</i>	<i>Actual Name</i>
<b>A Layman</b>	[not determined]
<b>A Member.</b>	[not determined]
<b>A. member.</b>	[not determined]
<b>Abacus, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Aboatus, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Abozo’r’us, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Abyssus, C. V.<sup>1</sup></b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Abyssus, Q. S. O.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Abyssus, Q. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Ace of Hearts</b>	[not determined]
<b>Adaguerreotype, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Advocatus-devili, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Agydus, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Ahmed, Haggi [Ahmed, Hâcı]</b>	[?] Membré, Michele, and Cambi, Nicolò
<b>Aimard, Gustave</b>	Gloux, Olivier
<b>Albran, Kehlog</b>	Cohen, Martin A., AND Shacket, Sheldon
<b>Alby</b>	Doughty, Bruce
<b>Alex the Card Weaver</b>	[not determined]
<b>Alleman, RK</b>	Holtzin, Richard Kerry
<b>Alpha</b>	[not determined]
<b>Amram</b>	[not determined]
<b>Anger, Ed</b>	[not determined]
<b>Anville, N. N. (Don) [Anbile, N. N. (Don)]</b>	Middendorff, Gottfried Bernhard
<b>Argonautus, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Armin, Th.</b>	Witter, Marina Krebs

AUTHOR PSEUDONYMS AND VARIANT NAMES

<b>Aset, Seta</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Aunt Malinda</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Baker, Jelly Roll</b>	Baker, Jon
<b>Bego</b> [Begochiddy]	Gerhart, George
<b>Big Wave</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Bilson, Benjamin</b> <sup>2</sup>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Bird, A. Little</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Black Beaver</b>	Lewis, J. C.
<b>Bloato, Bobby</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Bob, Olo K.</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Boots and Blisters</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Bower, B. M.</b>	Sinclair-Cowan, Bertha Muzzy
<b>Bran, Elena</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Bronco</b>	Bruchek, Bill
<b>Brooksby, L. J.</b>	Brooksby, Lyle, and Brooksby, Janetha
<b>Bruno, Lelivoldt</b>	Abrahams, Marc
<b>Buntline, Ned</b>	Judson, E. C. Z.
<b>Cacti</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Calaveras, Delta</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Carolus</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Cincinnatus</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Cipriano (Padre)</b>	Vabre, Cyprian (Reverend)
<b>Clerke, John</b>	Beggs, William J.
<b>Clix</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Cooper, Alice</b>	Furnier, Vince
<b>Corax, Early C.</b> <sup>3</sup>	Spamer, Earle E.
<b>Cosmo</b>	Charles, Gloria
<b>Crawford, Oswald</b>	Harris, W. R. [Harris, William Richard]
<b>Cross, Victoria</b>	Cory, Vivian
<b>Daze, Sunny</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Dickens, Harry</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Dino Lady</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Dixie</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Doopedy Shmoople</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>DJ SOE</b>	Baker, Andrew
<b>Double Barrel</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>E Campus Vitus</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Easterner</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Equusasinus, C. V.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Ex</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>The Explorer</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]

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<b>Ferryman</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Flitzenblad Enterprizes</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Flopears</b>	[Letters section ed., <i>Boys' Life</i> ; see also "UU"]
<b>Fuhgeddboutit</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>G.A.G. (Guides Against Grossness)</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Garvanza</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Geminus</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Gladish, Stephen B.</b> <sup>4</sup>	Gladish, Stephen Geoffrey
<b>Grand Canon and Grand Cañon</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Granny J</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Grapho</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Guinness, Moe</b>	Bain, George
<b>Gyofu, Kaisei</b>	Tsurumine, Shigenobu
<b>Haddo, Oliver</b>	Puechner, Ray
<b>Harris, Dean</b>	Harris, W. R. [Harris, William Richard]
<b>Henry, O.</b>	Porter, William Sydney
<b>Hilton, Jane</b>	Gregory, Zoe Evalyn
<b>Honda</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Horse Heaven Hank</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Hunter, John</b>	Ballard, Willis Todhunter
<b>Isabel, Carolyn</b>	Wetzler, Carolyn Isabel
<b>J. S. of Dale</b>	Stimson, Federic Jesup
<b>Jingle Cat</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Kildare, Maurice</b>	Richardson, Gladwell
<b>Kyburg</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>La von La Don, Waltero</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Lavretsky, J. [Лаврецкий, И.] [Lavretsky, Josef]</b>	Grigulevich, Iosif Romual'dovich (Григулевич, Иосиф Ромуальдович)]
<b>Lawson, Patrick</b>	Eby, Lois
<b>Let13</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Little, Frances</b>	Macaulay, Fannie Caldwell
<b>Madd Mike</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Maguire, Shandy</b>	Fennell, Patrick
<b>Manzanita</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Marcell, Ervin</b>	Schmutz, Ervin M.
<b>Marshall, Michael</b>	Smith, Michael Marshall
<b>Montezuma</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Moose, M.</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Mr. Rockhound</b>	Flagg, Arthur L.
<b>Nesbit, Troy</b>	Folsom, Franklin
<b>Nomadic Matt</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]

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<b>Nonnac</b>	[not determined]
<b>Nutcakes, Nick</b>	[not determined]
<b>Nutz, Pulitzer</b>	Wells, Frank Evarts
<b>Patria</b>	[not determined]
<b>Phoenix</b> <sup>5</sup>	[not determined]
<b>Phœnix, John</b>	Derby, George Horatio
<b>Phylos the Thibetan [Yol Gorro]</b>	Oliver, Frederick Spencer
<b>Pitts, Bear</b>	Pitts, G. Stephen
<b>Plodder, A.</b>	[not determined]
<b>Pollo, R. I.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Polydor</b>	[not determined]
<b>Poussee, Sous</b> <sup>6</sup>	[not determined]
<b>Powell, J. W.</b> <sup>7</sup>	[not determined]
<b>Powell, John W.</b> <sup>7</sup>	[not determined]
<b>Professor Dock</b>	[not determined]
<b>Puffer, Skid</b>	French, Francis F.
<b>Q</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>“Quagga D” Davis</b>	[not determined]
<b>Quartarplj, R.</b> <sup>8</sup>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Ray, Cosmic</b>	Brutti, Ray
<b>Ricardo</b> [ <i>and as Ricard o</i> ]	Martin, Richard
<b>Runs, Vanessa</b>	Rodriguez, Vanessa
<b>Rutger, Michael</b>	Smith, Michael Marshall
<b>Science, Crystal</b>	Hirsh, Jon
<b>Sequoia</b>	[not determined]
<b>Shoshone</b>	[not determined]
<b>Sciurus, A. Bert I.</b>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Sibyl</b>	Sue, Marie Joseph; Sue, Eugène
<b>Sigma</b>	[not determined]
<b>“Skinney the Ticket Clerk”</b> [ <i>and as “Skinny . . .”</i> ]	Harbin, A. E.
<b>Spectator</b>	[not determined]
<b>Splendens, F.</b> <sup>9</sup>	Quartaroli, Richard D.
<b>Steele, Curtis</b>	Tepperman, Emile
<b>Steffan, Jack</b>	Kennedy, Alice Jacqueline
<b>Stib, Tio</b>	Miller, Stephen
<b>Stilton, Geronimo</b>	[not determined]
<b>Storyteller, Ragnar</b>	Peterson, Ellis
<b>Student</b>	[not determined; various individuals]
<b>Terborgh, F. C.</b>	Flaes, Reijnier
<b>T-Firefly, Rufus</b>	[not determined]
<b>The Krobar</b>	[not determined]
<b>The Lumber Doctor</b>	[not determined]

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<b>The Mayor</b>	Rogers, Will
<b>Thomas, Clyde</b>	Litton, Martin
<b>Traveler</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Twain, Mark</b>	Clemens, Samuel L.
<b>UU</b> [ <i>as like two horseshoes, signed by an equine</i> ]	[Letters section ed., <i>Boys' Life</i> ; see also "Flopears"]
<b>Van Dyne, Edith</b>	Baum, L. Frank
<b>Veteran</b>	Rougemont, Amédée de
<b>Wayne, Bruce</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Wayne Drop</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Weinper, Z.</b> [וויינפער, ז.] [ <b>Weinper, Zishe</b> ]	Weinperlech, Zise (Vaynperlekh, Zise)
<b>White, Dale</b>	Place, Marian T.
<b>Wildaiua</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Winslowe, John R.</b>	Richardson, Gladwell
<b>X.</b> <sup>10</sup>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>X (Ms.)</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]
<b>Yucca</b>	[ <i>not determined</i> ] <sup>11</sup>
<b>Z., X. Y.</b> <sup>12</sup>	[ <i>not determined</i> ]

<sup>1</sup> "C. V. Abyssus" is the origin of the other variants of the "C.V." psychonym, whimsical uses originated by Quartaroli. It derives from the original scientific name of the Grand Canyon rattlesnake, *Crotalus viridis abyssus*. (Taxonomists later changed the specific identification; the snake is now referred to as *C. oreganus abyssus*; see in Part 19 of the bibliography).

<sup>2</sup> Fictitious name used in an anonymously produced, pirated version of *The Personal Narrative of James O. Pattie, of Kentucky* (see in Part 2 of this bibliography: Pattie, 1831 and following).

<sup>3</sup> As with the "C. V. Abyssus" psychonym, with which this one appeared, it derives from the scientific name of an animal well known at Grand Canyon; in this case the raven, *Corvus corax*. "Early" is a nickname for Earle Spamer, originated unwittingly by a worker at the Glen Canyon Environmental Studies office during the 1990s and which was perpetuated by Richard Quartaroli. (I am glad to have it, in that "Earl", "Earle" [etc.] has no formal hypocorism or diminutive.)

<sup>4</sup> The author indicates that his use of the initial "B." is a play on the phonetic "Stephen Be Glad", conveying a personal reflection of life (*fide* Stephen G. Gladdish).

<sup>5</sup> "Phoenix" is a pseudonym frequently met in literature. Although the authors identified just as "Phoenix" in this bibliography are undetermined identities, there also is the more well-known "John Phoenix" who was Lt. George H. Derby. He is cited in this bibliography under "John Phoenix", but there are more citations as Derby, for his naval survey work on the lower Colorado River. Derby was also a humorist who wrote under the additional pseudonymous names, John P. Squibob and Professor John Phoenixiana, among others. See the biography by G. R. Stewart (1937, [ITEM NO. 2.10162](#)).

<sup>6</sup> Pseudonym? (French: "under pressure"), a ChatGPT-contrived author, apparently.

<sup>7</sup> Not John Wesley Powell.

<sup>8</sup> A purposeful misspelling, to repeat an actual misspelling that appeared on the ID token on an award cup.

<sup>9</sup> As like Quartaroli's use of "C.V." as initials in a pseudonymous name (see *note 1*), this likewise derives from a taxonomic name; in this case, *F. Splendens* is derived from the plant *Fouquieria splendens*, or ocotillo.

<sup>10</sup> A common form of anonymity.

<sup>11</sup> Regarding the identity of "Yucca", Shane Murphy (2020, *John Hance*, [ITEM NO. 2.29619](#)), p. 126, suggests that, based on the date of visit and the signers of Hance's guest book (Woods, 1899, [ITEM NO. 2.7036](#), though Murphy

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referred to the original book now in the Arizona Historical Society), “Yucca” might be one or both Harriet Colton and Florence Dukes, both of Brooklyn, New York; but Murphy (*vide* correspondence, April 20, 2023) now suggests it may have been anyone in the same party. Other obviously women’s names are Mrs. William Carroll, Flagstaff; Emma Spaulding, Prescott; and Alice Metz, Cincinnati.

<sup>12</sup> Not unique; two instances of “X.Y.Z.” known in this bibliography.

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**NAMES CHANGED BY MARRIAGE, DIVORCE OR LEGAL DECREE**

THE 27 PEOPLE listed here are individuals who are cited in THE GRAND CANON by *more than one name* (usually birth and marriage names). All names are as used by the woman in her publications. Cases where a marriage name precedes a birth name indicate a divorce after which the woman reverted to her birth name. The earlier/later time frames pertain to the *dates of publications* cited in this bibliography.

<b>Earlier Name</b> <i>as per dates of items in this bibliography</i>	<b>Later Name</b> <i>as per dates of items in this bibliography</i>
Benenati, Peggy Lou	Benenati, Emma P. [ <i>legal change</i> ]
Bremner, Jane C.	Cramer, Jane Alison Bremner [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Cagney, Laura E.	Durning, Laura E. [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Clark, Georgie White [ <i>marriage name</i> ]	White, Georgie [ <i>birth name</i> ]
Dale, Emily	Dale, Perry [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Grua, Diane [ <i>marriage name</i> ]	Boyer, Diane [ <i>birth name</i> ]
Hastings, Barbara	McKee, Barbara [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Higgins, Janice M.	Hayden, Janice M. [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Hinchman, Virginia H.	Birkeland, Ginger Hinchman [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Huisinga, Kristin	Harned, Kristin Huisinga [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Iberall, Eleanora R.	Robbins, Eleanora I. [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Jackson, Loretta	Jackson-Kelly, Loretta [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Jotter, Lois	Cutter, Lois Jotter [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Kloeppel, Heidi	Trathnigg, Heidi Kleoppel [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Lochman, Christina	Lochman-Balk, Christina [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Luepke, Gretchen	Bynum, Gretchen Luepke [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Martin, Donna L.	Frost, Donna Martin [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Mead, Pauline	Patraw, Pauline Mead [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Morris, Madge	Wagner, Madge Morris [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Omana, Emily	Omana Smith, Emily [ <i>marriage name</i> ] [unhyphenated, thus]
Scott, Linda J.	Cummings, Linda Scott [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Soullière, Laura E.	Harrison, Laura Soullière [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Wagner, Stacy S.	Timmons, Stacy [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Wenrich-Verbeek, Karen J. [ <i>marriage name</i> ]	Wenrich, Karen J. [ <i>birth name</i> ]
Willsie, Honoré ( <i>née</i> McCue) [ <i>earlier-marriage name</i> ]	Morrow, Honoré Willsie [ <i>later-marriage name</i> ]
Wyse, Stephanie	Mietz, Stephanie Wyse [ <i>marriage name</i> ]
Yates, Teresa	Matheson, Teresa Yates [ <i>marriage name</i> ]

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