

THE GRAND CANON  
SPECIALIZED BIBLIOGRAPHY SERIES

# PALEONTOLOGY

*of the*

# GRAND CANYON REGION

AND IN THE STRATIGRAPHIC CONTINUITY  
OF GRAND CANYON FORMATIONS

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FOURTH EDITION

EARLE E. SPAMER

RAVEN'S PERCH MEDIA • 2025

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PALEONTOLOGY OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION

FOURTH EDITION : JANUARY 2025

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THE GRAND CANON

A WORLDWIDE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE  
GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS  
IN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

VOLUME I, PART B : BIBLIOGRAPHY

CATALOGERS NOTE

**canon** : *a standard or  
essential list of works*

**The Grand Canon**  
*not* The Grand Canyon



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## INTRODUCTION

CITATIONS IN THE SPECIALIZED BIBLIOGRAPHY SERIES have been extracted from Volume 1/ Part B of *THE GRAND CANON*, a far more expansive bibliography of the Grand Canyon and Lower Colorado River regions of southwestern North America. *THE GRAND CANON* is a series of publications accessible online at <https://ravensperch.org>.

In this paleontology bibliography, and in *THE GRAND CANON* overall, earth-science citations embrace studies and remarks about Grand Canyon rock units *and* their stratigraphic continuity beyond the canyon-proper, as well as Mesozoic strata in the areas nearest to the Grand Canyon. The extralimital references are important for their focus on correlative stratigraphic and paleoecological analyses that, in turn, reflect upon studies in the Grand Canyon. Studies embrace the time-stratigraphic range from Neoproterozoic to Pleistocene, and sub-fossil occurrences in the Holocene.

Culling these paleontology citations from *THE GRAND CANON* was an opportunistic effort, not originally a part of the main bibliography. (A paleontological bibliography for material that limits itself only to, or includes data from, Grand Canyon National Park alone would be a labor-intensive effort requiring page-by-page examinations of many of the citations here, and more.) The publications listed here are those that have obvious reference to paleontology. There are many more citations that might have been added, particularly those that relate to broad stratigraphic, sedimentological, and paleogeological studies, which by implication should also contain references to fossils; and similarly, texts that embrace the general geology of the Grand Canyon that should include detailed or superficial commentaries on fossils. However, without a wholesale revisit to all of these publications it is not clear which among such titles do contain paleontological data. Part 21 of *THE GRAND CANON* does contain all citations that relate to the earth sciences for the greater Grand Canyon region.

Each citation here includes an Item number (for example, 21.6265; the prefix "21." indicates that it is from Part 21 of the much larger bibliography, *THE GRAND CANON*, Volume 1). They serve as serial numbers only, which uniquely identify citations throughout *THE GRAND CANON*. Numbers are assigned as citations are acquired for the bibliography, thus they do not follow in order within the bibliography. Citations that may be deleted do not reuse the Item numbers. See <https://ravensperch.org> for everything pertaining to the complete Grand Canyon–Lower Colorado River bibliography.

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**NOTE:** Publications that relate to creationist and young-earth perspectives of Grand Canyon geology are included here with the understanding that this is an ongoing, sometimes tempestuous, field of study that contrasts ideas of faith with the tenets and methodologies of empirical and falsifiable science. Accordingly, some users of this bibliography may object to including creationist research with the science-based works of geology. However, these are topically identical so they are not segregated. To assist researchers looking for contrasting perspectives, both for and against creationist-held views pertaining to the Grand Canyon, these citations are denoted in the bibliography with Item Numbers in *italics*. Many more creationism-focused publications might have been listed but it is not clear, without revisiting all of them, which among them add discussions specifically about fossils (as opposed to, for example, non-fossiliferous stratigraphic analyses). Again, refer to Part 21 of [THE GRAND CANON](#) Volume 1/Part B.

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# BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PALEONTOLOGY OF THE GRAND CANYON REGION

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## ANONYMOUS

- 1884 21.3802 ["Two miners report finding a series of footprints in Grand Cañon, Arizona."] *Harper's Weekly*, 28(1414) (January 26): 63. ["In form they are such as would be made by a bare human foot, but each one, the miners say, is twenty-six inches long and twelve inches wide, and the depth of the imprint at the ball of the foot is six inches. Say that a twelve-inch foot goes to a six-foot man, which is the draughtsman's rule, the man who made these imprints must have been thirteen feet in height. The imprints are evenly eighteen feet apart, which would indicate that he was fairly bounding along."] [Cryptopaleontology. See also Anonymous (1884, [ITEM NO. 21.5047](#)).]
- 1884 21.5047 Ancienne race humaine. *In*: *Nouvelles de Tous les Points du Globe* [SECTION]. *L'Exploration* (Paris), 17: 728. [Reported from the *Champion* (Peach Springs, Arizona), "MM. Spencer et Ridenour" (Charles Spencer and William "Bill" B. Ridenour, miners) reported finding large footprints attributed by local Indians to an ancestral race.] [Cryptopaleontology. See also Anonymous (1884, [ITEM NO. 21.3802](#)).] [[In French.](#)]
- 1901 21.5596 Early American giants. *The Christian Work*, 71 (August 15): 239. [Cryptopaleontology. Fossilized human "giant" in Grand Canyon; story related to the author by "Mr. Hull" when the author visited Hance Trail. Hull had been directed to the "giant" by Indians.]
- 1918 21.6265 List of accessions to the collections during the fiscal year 1916-1917. *In*: *Report on the progress and condition of the United States National Museum for the year ending June 30, 1917*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, pp. 99-142. [See p. 119: ". . . a collection of vertebrate fossils obtained by Mr. L. F. Noble in the Grand Canyon of Arizona, consisting of amphibian or reptile tracks from the Coconino sandstone and Devonian fish remains from the Temple Butte limestone (60064) . . . ."]
- 1926 21.21 Fossil fish. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 1(7) (November 11): 4. [Ribs and backbone of a fish from the Kaibab limestone near Bright Angel Ranger Station, North Rim.]
- 1926 21.22 Prehistoric footprints from the Grand Canyon. *Scientific American*, 134: 330.
- 1926 21.7377 Prehistoric footprints from the Grand Canyon. *Science*, New Series, 63(1638) (May 21): xvi.

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- 1926 21.7378 Prehistoric footprints from the Grand Canyon. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 16(7) (July): 857. [Credited to *Science*, May 21, 1926 (Anonymous, 1926, ITEM NO. 21.7377).]
- 1926 21.7378 Prehistoric footprints from the Grand Canyon. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 16(7) (July): 857. [Credited to *Science*, May 21, 1926 (Anonymous, 1926, ITEM NO. 21.7377).]
- 1926 21.8623 Nyolclábu őszállat. *A Munka* (Salgótarján, Hungary), 4(28) (July 10): 4. [Reporting (*in translation here*) on the footprints of an "eight-legged primitive animal" described by Charles W. Gilmore from the Grand Canyon. Also notes a "sixteen-toed animal".] [*In Hungarian.*]
- 1926 21.8303 Fossilized footprints millions of years old. *The Monthly Evening Sky Map* (Brooklyn, New York), 20(326) (August): [4]-[5]. [Reports Charles Gilmore's discoveries at Grand Canyon.]
- 1926 21.5297 Fossil footprints ages old found in Grand Canyon. *Popular Mechanics Magazine*, 46(3) (September): 433.
- 1927 21.5124 Footprints millenniums old. *Popular Science Monthly*, 111(4) (October): 36.
- 1928 21.29 Lessons from a graveyard. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 3(5) (October 31): 1.
- 1929 21.7204 Scientific work. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 3(10) (June 30): 1-2. [Includes note of David White studying fossil flora and Precambrian sedimentary strata.]
- 1929 21.7206 Facts—not fancies. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 3(11) (July 31): 6. [Includes note: "Some very interesting material has recently been collected from the Hacatai [*sic*] Shale (Algonquin Age) which contains rather definite traces of organic matter." (ENTIRE NOTE)] [Hakatai Shale, Algonkian age (Proterozoic).]
- 1929 21.30 Hither and yon. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 4(2) (October 31): 13-14. [Includes brief note of fossil footprints in the Coconino Sandstone in Bass Canyon (p. 13).]
- 1930 21.31 Disclosures of ancient life in the Grand Canyon. *Carnegie Institution of Washington, News Service Bulletin*, 2: 63-70.
- 1930 21.34 Briefs. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 4(6) (April 30): 37. [Brief note of fossils in Bright Angel Shale along Tonto Trail.]
- 1930 21.35 Odds and ends. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 4(8) (June 30): 56. [Trilobite fossils in Muav Limestone, which "probably represent new species".]
- 1930 21.7209 Briefs. *Grand Canyon Nature Notes*, 5(1) (November 30): 11. [Range extension of Coconino Sandstone trackway. Edwin D. McKee sighted "large footprints" west of Seligman, Arizona, "65 miles beyond the nearest track locality in the Grand Canyon."]
- 1934 21.8397 U.S. National Academy of Sciences awards. *Nature*, (May 26): 788. [Includes: "The first award of the Charles Doolittle Walcott Medal and honorarium of 1,350 dollars of the Academy has been made to Dr. David White, of the U.S. Geological Survey, in recognition of his work on the pre-Cambrian algæ of the Grand Canyon of Arizona, which are among the very oldest of plant fossils." (ENTIRE NOTE)]
- 1936 21.37 Find well preserved sloths in cave resembling stable. *Science News Letter*, (September 5): 157. [Rampart Cave.]

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- 1937      21.5138      Carnegie expedition tracks prehistoric giant sloth to its lair. *Life*, 3(12) (September 20): 48-50. [Rampart Cave.] [See also Charles Amsden, "Sloth Hunting", letter to editor, 3(15) (October 11): 128 (ITEM NO. 21.5139).]
- 1937      21.4852      Most ancient animal life. *Science News Letter*, (December 18): 391. [Precambrian jellyfish from Grand Canyon (later named *Brooksella canyonensis*).]
- 1977      21.6237      Fossil fire. *National Park Service Newsletter*, 12(4) (April): 3. [Rampart Cave fire.]
- 1981      21.49          Update on pollen in Grand Canyon. *Bible-Science Newsletter*, 19(6): 5-6.
- 1989      21.3809      Fossil pollen in Grand Canyon overturns plant evolution. *Creation Ex Nihilo*, 12(1): 38-39.
- 1995      21.53          Bag of tricks. *Grand Canyon Field Notes* (Center for Resource Interpretation, Grand Canyon National Park), (7) (December 11): [2]. [Packrat middens.]
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- 1998      21.4648      Fossil vertebrate tracks in National Park Service areas. *Park Paleontology* (U.S. National Park Service), 4(4) (Fall): 2.
- 1999      21.6072      Late Pleistocene vertebrate communities of the lower Grand Canyon: Rampart and Muav Caves. *Park Paleontology* (U.S. National Park Service), 5(4) (Fall): 2. [Item signed "staff writer". Note on research conducted by Mary Carpenter and Jim Mead.]
- 2001      21.3896      In search of nautiloids. *Acts and Facts* (Institute for Creation Research), 30(8) (August): 3-4.
- 2002      21.4649      Did you know? *Park Paleontology* (U.S. National Park Service), 6(2) (Summer): 8. [Fossil dung of *Nothrotheriops shastensis*, from Grand Canyon.]
- 2003      21.8432      ICR geologist presents discovery at geologic society meeting. *Acts and Facts* (Institute for Creation Research), 32(1) (January): 1. [Steven Austin presents finding pertaining to orthocone nautiloid layer in the Redwall Limestone in Marble Canyon.]
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- 2018      21.8082      Grand Canyon fossils. *Stoney Statements* (Clear Lake Gem and Mineral Society, Houston, Texas), 44(3) (March): 7-9.
- 2019      21.8046      Tiny footprints, big discovery: Reptile tracks oldest ever found in Grand Canyon; UNLV geologist investigating 310 million-year-old fossil trackway from ancient reptilian creature. *UNLV College of Sciences* (University of Nevada at Las Vegas, College of Sciences), (Spring): 3. [Steve Rowland discovered a sideways-motion reptile trackway in float boulder along Bright Angel Trail.]
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- 2024      21.8620      Tiny time bombs. *Friday Church News Notes* (Way of Life Literature, Fundamental Baptist Information Service, Port Huron, Michigan), 25(13) (March 29): 4. [Credited to "CreationMoments.com, Jan. 26, 2024". Remarks introduced thusly: "The discovery of tiny pollen grains in rock shows just how inflated the billions of years claimed by evolutionists really are." Refers to Burdick (1981, [ITEM NO. 21.8618](#)).] [Apparently reprinted in various venues over time. Compare Anonymous (2021, [ITEM NO. 21.8619](#)).]
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